

# **Health and Safety Policy**

Reviewed by Semira Asfaw February 2025

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We believe that children should be able to experience a wide range of activities and learn to understand and manage the risks that are a normal part of life. Our Health and Safety measures are designed to help the children do this in the safest possible way, rather than to eliminate all risks.

We teach the children about Health and Safety in order to equip them with the skills, knowledge and understanding to enable them to live healthy lives. We incorporate this into the curriculum. For example, the children learn about: safe equipment and substances handling in science; safeuse of equipment in PE; safe use of the internet: 'People Who Help Us' in the EYFS introduces the children to the emergency services. We recognise that particular consideration needs to be given to the EYFS, and our Risk Assessments are carried out accordingly

Overall and final responsibility for Health and Safety is that of Rosemary Works School Limited. Day to day responsibility for ensuring the policy is put in to practice is delegated to the Head of Administration, Semira Asfaw and the Headteacher, Amanda Parker In the event of emergency, theycan be contacted at the school address Rosemary Works School, 1 Branch Place, London, N1 5PH; Tel: 020 7739 3950; Email: <a href="mailto:semira@rosemaryworks.co.uk">semira@rosemaryworks.co.uk</a> amanda@rosemaryworks.co.uk

## Aims

The health, safety and welfare of all the people who work or learn at our school are offundamental importance.

#### Our school aims to:

- Provide and maintain a safe, secure and healthy environment
- Establish and maintain safe working procedures amongst staff, pupils and all visitors to the school site
- Have robust procedures in place in case of emergencies
- Ensure that the premises and equipment are maintained safely, and are regularlyinspected

# Legislation

This policy is based on advice from the Department for Education on <u>health and safety in schools</u> and the following legislation:

The Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974, which sets out the general duties employershave towards employees and duties relating to lettings

The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992, which require employers to make an assessment of the risks to the health and safety of their employees

The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999, which require employers tocarry out risk assessments, make arrangements to implement necessary measures, and arrange for appropriate information and training

<u>The Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002</u>, which require employers tocontrol substances that are hazardous to health

The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR) 2013, which state that some accidents must be reported to the Health and Safety Executive and setout the timeframe for this and how long records of such accidents must be kept

<u>The Health and Safety (Display Screen Equipment) Regulations 1992</u>, which require employers to carry out digital screen equipment assessments and states users' entitlement to an eyesight test

The Gas Safety (Installation and Use) Regulations 1998, which require work on gas fittings tobe carried out by someone on the Gas Safe Register

<u>The Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005</u>, which requires employers to take general fireprecautions to ensure the safety of their staff

<u>The Work at Height Regulations 2005</u>, which requires employers to protect their staff from fallsfrom height

The school follows <u>national guidance published by Public Health England</u> when responding toinfection control issues.

Sections of this policy are also based on the <u>statutory framework for the Early Years</u> FoundationStage.

# **Roles and Responsibility**

# School Directors

- Ratify policies
- Receive Termly Health and Safety updates
- Board Link responsible for overseeing Health and Safety at Board level regularly meetswith staff member who leads Health and Safety at SLT level and receives monthly updates.

# Head of Administration nominated Health and Safety lead

- Updates policy annually
- Books in Fire Drills
- Books in training (First Aid, Fire, Health and Safety) for all staff and ensures records arekept up to date
- Delivers Health and Safety induction training to new staff
- Books regular compliance, equipment testing
- Monitors Health and Safety procedures and updates where necessary
- Reports concerns to Board link
- Day-to-day management of Caretaker
- Ensure the policy is understood and implemented by all staff
- Ensures all in house and external periodic servicing is recorded in the
- Monthly Updates file
- Regularly checks accident report logs for any patterns and reports finding to Board lead
- Supervises Fire Drills, alongside Headteacher, and records evacuation times

#### Caretaker

- Day-to-day management of health and safety procedures
- Conducts daily risk assessment
- Be responsible for regular water temperature monitoring
- Report Health and Safety issues to the Head of Administration

## Office Staff

- Sign all visitors in and out and ensure they receive the safeguarding leaflet andinformation relating to fire evacuation
- Take registers and sign in lists out for fire drills
- Ensure first aid supplies are fully stocked

# Headteacher

- Pass information onto appropriate people including but not limited to teaching staff andparents.
- Ensuring teacher and specialist risk assessments are completed
- Enforcing the policy, procedures and risk assessment actions among staff, children, visitors and parents
- Responding to ad-hoc issues in collaboration with the Head of Administration
- Implementing the health and safety policy
- Ensuring there is enough staff to safely supervise pupils

#### Staff

#### Staff will:

- Take reasonable care of their own health and safety and that of others who may beaffected by what they do at work
- Co-operate with the school on health and safety matters
- Work in accordance with training and instructions
- Inform the appropriate person of any work situation representing a serious and immediate danger so that remedial action can be taken
- Model safe and hygienic practice for pupils
- Understand emergency evacuation procedures and feel confident implementing them

## Contractors

Contractors will agree health and safety practices with the Head of Administration before startingwork. Before work begins, the contractor will provide evidence that they have completed an adequate risk assessment of all their planned work.

## Site Security

The Caretaker is responsible for the security of the school site in and out of school hours. They are responsible for visual inspections of the site, and for the intruder and fire alarm systems.

They are a key holder and will respond to an emergency.

## Fire

Emergency exits, assembly points and assembly point instructions are clearly identified by safetysigns and notices. Fire risk assessment of the premises will be reviewed regularly. Emergency evacuations are practiced at least once a term. The fire alarm is a loud continuous buzzer.

Fire alarm testing will take place once a week.

New staff will be trained in fire safety and all staff and pupils will be made aware of any new firerisks.

In the event of a fire:

- The alarm will be raised immediately by whoever discovers the fire and emergency services contacted. Evacuation procedures will also begin immediately
- Fire extinguishers may be used by staff only, and only then if staff are trained in how to operate them and are confident they can use them without putting themselves or othersat risk
- Staff and pupils will congregate in the main playground.
- Class teachers will take a register of pupils, which will then be checked against theattendance register of that day
- Staff and pupils will remain outside the building until the emergency services say it issafe to re-enter

The school will have special arrangements in place for the evacuation of people with mobilityneeds and fire risk assessments will also pay particular attention to those with disabilities.

## COSHH

Schools are required to control hazardous substances, which can take many forms, including:

- Chemicals
- Products containing chemicals
- Fumes
- Dusts
- Vapours
- Mists
- Gases and asphyxiating gases
- Germs that cause diseases, such as leptospirosis or legionnaires disease

Control of substances hazardous to health (COSHH) risk assessments are completed by the Head of Administration and circulated to all employees who work with hazardous substances. Staff will also be provided with protective equipment, where necessary.

Our staff use and store hazardous products in accordance with instructions on the product label. All hazardous products are kept in their original containers, with clear labelling and product information.

Any hazardous products are disposed of in accordance with specific disposal procedures.

Emergency procedures, including procedures for dealing with spillages, are displayed nearwhere hazardous products are stored and in areas where they are routinely used.

# Gas safety

- Installation, maintenance and repair of gas appliances and fittings will be carried out by a competent Gas Safe registered engineer
- Gas pipework, appliances and flues are regularly maintained
- All rooms with gas appliances are checked to ensure they have adequate ventilation

## Legionella

- A water risk assessment has been completed on 2<sup>nd</sup> October 2023 by Rock Compliance. The Head of Administration is responsible for ensuring that the identified operational controls are conducted and recorded in the school's water log book
- This risk assessment will be reviewed every 2 years and when significant changeshave occurred to the water system and/or building footprint

## <u>Asbestos</u>

- Staff are briefed on the hazards of asbestos, the location of any asbestos in the schooland the action to take if they suspect they have disturbed it
- Arrangements are in place to ensure that contractors are made aware of any asbestoson the premises and that it is not disturbed by their work
- Contractors will be advised that if they discover material that they suspect could beasbestos, they will stop work immediately until the area is declared safe
- A record is kept of the location of asbestos that has been found on the school site

# Equipment

- All equipment and machinery is maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. In addition, maintenance schedules outline when extra checks should takeplace
- When new equipment is purchased, it is checked to ensure it meets appropriateeducational standards
- All equipment is stored in the appropriate storage containers and areas. All
  containers are labelled with the correct hazard sign and contents

# Electrical equipment

- All staff are responsible for ensuring they use and handle electrical equipment sensiblyand safely
- Any pupil or volunteer who handles electrical appliances does so under the supervision of the member of staff who so directs them
- Any potential hazards will be reported to the Head of Administration immediately
- Permanently installed electrical equipment is connected through a dedicated isolatorswitch and adequately earthed
- Only trained staff members can check plugs
- Where necessary, a portable appliance test (PAT) will be carried out by a competent person
- All isolator switches are clearly marked to identify their machine
- Electrical apparatus and connections will not be touched by wet hands and will only beused in dry conditions
- Maintenance, repair, installation and disconnection work associated with permanently installed or portable electrical equipment is only carried out by a competent person

# PE equipment

Any concerns about the condition of the gym apparatus will be reported to the caretaker.

# Display screen equipment

- All staff who use computers daily as a significant part of their normal work have a display screen equipment (DSE) assessment carried out. 'Significant' is taken to becontinuous/near continuous spells of an hour or more at a time
- Staff identified as DSE users are entitled to an eyesight test for DSE use upon request, and at regular intervals thereafter, by a qualified optician (and corrective glasses provided if required specifically for DSE use)

# Working at height

We will ensure that work is properly planned, supervised and carried out by competent peoplewith the skills, knowledge and experience to do the work.

#### In addition:

- The caretaker retains ladders for working at height
- Pupils are prohibited from using ladders
- Staff will wear appropriate footwear and clothing when using ladders
- Contractors are expected to provide their own ladders for working at height
- Before using a ladder, staff are expected to conduct a visual inspection to ensure itssafety
- Access to high levels, such as roofs, is only permitted by trained persons

## Off-site visits

When taking pupils off the school premises, we will ensure that:

- Risk assessments will be completed where off-site visits and activities require them
- All off-site visits are appropriately staffed
- Staff will take a school mobile phone, a portable first aid kit, information about thespecific medical needs of pupils, along with the parents' contact details
- For trips and visits with pupils in the Early Years Foundation Stage, there will always beat least one first aider with a current paediatric first aid certificate
- For other trips, there will always be at least one first aider on school trips and visits

## Violence at work

We believe that staff should not be in any danger at work and will not tolerate violent orthreatening behaviour towards our staff.

All staff will report any incidents of aggression or violence (or near misses) directed to themselves to their line manager/headteacher immediately. This applies to violence from pupils, visitors or other staff.

# **Smoking**

Smoking is not permitted anywhere on the school premises.

# Infection prevention and control

We follow national guidance published by the UK Health Security Agency when responding to infection control issues. We will encourage staff and pupils to follow this good hygiene practice, outlined below, where applicable.

# Handwashing

- Wash hands with liquid soap and warm water, and dry with paper towels
- Always wash hands after using the toilet, before eating or handling food, and afterhandling animals
- Cover all cuts and abrasions with waterproof dressings

#### Coughing and sneezing

- Cover mouth and nose with a tissue
- Wash hands after using or disposing of tissues
- Spitting is discouraged

# Personal protective equipment

- Wear disposable non-powdered vinyl or latex-free CE-marked gloves and disposable plastic aprons where there is a risk of splashing or contamination with blood/body fluids
- Wear goggles if there is a risk of splashing to the face
- Use the correct personal protective equipment when handling cleaning chemicals
- Use personal protective equipment (PPE) to control the spread of COVID-19 whererequired or recommended by government guidance and/or a risk assessment

# Cleaning of blood and body fluid spillages

- Clean up all spillages of blood, faeces, saliva, vomit, nasal and eye dischargesimmediately and wear personal protective equipment
- When spillages occur, clean using a product that combines both a detergent and a disinfectant and use as per manufacturer's instructions. Ensure it is effective againstbacteria and viruses, and suitable for use on the affected surface
- Never use mops for cleaning up blood and body fluid spillages use disposable papertowels and discard clinical waste as described below
- Make spillage kits available for blood spills

# Clinical waste

- Always segregate domestic and clinical waste, in accordance with local policy
- Used nappies/pads, gloves, aprons and soiled dressings are stored in correct clinical waste bags in foot-operated bins
- Remove clinical waste with a registered waste contractor
- Remove all clinical waste bags when they are two-thirds full and store in a dedicated, secure area while awaiting collection

# Exclusion periods for infectious diseases

The school will follow recommended exclusion periods outlined by the UK Health SecurityAgency and other government guidance.

In the event of an epidemic/pandemic, we will follow advice from the UK Health Security Agencyabout the appropriate course of action.

## New and expectant mothers

Risk assessments will be carried out whenever any employee or pupil notifies the school thatthey are pregnant.

Appropriate measures will be put in place to control risks identified. Some specific risks are summarised below:

- Chickenpox can affect the pregnancy if a woman has not already had the
  infection. Expectant mothers should report exposure to an antenatal carer
  and GP at any stage of exposure. Shingles is caused by the same virus as
  chickenpox, so anyone who hasnot had chickenpox is potentially vulnerable
  to the infection if they have close contact with a case of shingles
- If a pregnant woman comes into contact with measles or German measles (rubella), she should inform her antenatal carer and GP immediately to ensure investigation

 Slapped cheek disease (parvovirus B19) can occasionally affect an unborn child. If exposed early in pregnancy (before 20 weeks), the pregnant woman should inform herantenatal care and GP as this must be investigated promptly

## Occupational stress

We are committed to promoting high levels of health and wellbeing and recognise the importance of identifying and reducing workplace stressors through risk assessment.

Systems are in place within the school for responding to individual concerns and monitoring staffworkloads.

# **Accident reporting**

# Accident record book

- An accident form will be completed as soon as possible after the accident occurs by themember of staff or first aider who deals with it. An accident form template can be found in appendix 2
- As much detail as possible will be supplied when reporting an accident
- Information about injuries will also be kept in the pupil's educational record
- Records held in the first aid and accident book will be retained by the school for a minimum of 3 years, in accordance with regulation 25 of the Social Security (Claimsand Payments) Regulations 1979, and then securely disposed of.

# Reporting to the Health and Safety Executive

The Head of Administration will keep a record of any accident that results in a reportable injury, disease, or dangerous occurrence as defined in the RIDDOR 2013 legislation (regulations 4, 5, 6 and 7).

The Head of Administration will report these to the Health and Safety Executive as soon as isreasonably practicable and in any event within 10 days of the incident.

Reportable injuries, diseases or dangerous occurrences include:

- Death
- Specified injuries. These are:
  - 1. Fractures, other than to fingers, thumbs and toes
  - 2. Amputations
  - 3. Any injury likely to lead to permanent loss of sight or reduction in sight
  - 4. Any crush injury to the head or torso causing damage to the brain or internal organs

- 5. Serious burns (including scalding)
- 6. Any scalping requiring hospital treatment
- 7. Any loss of consciousness caused by head injury or asphyxia
- 8. Any other injury arising from working in an enclosed space, which leads to hypothermia orheat-induced illness, or requires resuscitation or admittance to hospital for more than 24 hours
- 9. Injuries where an employee is away from work or unable to perform their normal work duties for more than 7 consecutive days
- 10. Where an accident leads to someone being taken to hospital
- 11. Where something happens that does not result in an injury, but could have done
- 12. Near-miss events that do not result in an injury, but could have done. Examples of near-missevents relevant to schools include, but are not limited to:
- The collapse or failure of load-bearing parts of lifts and lifting equipment
- The accidental release of a biological agent likely to cause severe human illness
- The accidental release or escape of any substance that may cause a serious injury or damage to health
- An electrical short circuit or overload causing a fire or explosion

Information on how to make a RIDDOR report is available here:

How to make a RIDDOR report – http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/report.htm

# **Notifying parents**

The Nursery Class staff will inform parents of any accident or injury sustained by a pupil in the Early Years Foundation Stage, and any first aid treatment given, on the same day, or as soon asreasonably practicable.

## Reporting child protection agencies

The Head of Administration will notify the local child protection agency of any serious accident orinjury to, or the death of, a pupil in the Early Years Foundation Stage while in the school's care.

## Reporting to Ofsted

The Head of Administration will notify Ofsted of any serious accident, illness or injury to, or deathof, a pupil in the Early Years Foundation Stage while in the school's care. This will happen as soon as is reasonably practicable, and no later than 14 days after the incident.

# **Training**

Our staff are provided with health and safety training as part of their induction process.

Staff who work in high risk environments, such as in science labs or with woodwork equipment, or work with pupils with special educational needs (SEN), are given additional health and safetytraining.

# **Monitoring**

This policy will be reviewed by the Head of Administration annually.